

# English IV On-Level Overview 2025 – 2026

This document is designed to provide parents/guardians/community an overview of the curriculum taught in the FBISD classroom. This document supports families in understanding the learning goals for the course, and how students will demonstrate what they know and are able to do. The overview offers suggestions or possibilities to reinforce learning at home.

## Included at the end of this document, you will find:

- A Glossary of curriculum components
- The content area instructional model
- Parent resources for this content area

# To advance to a particular grading period, click on a link below.

- Grading Period 1
- Grading Period 2
- Grading Period 3
- Grading Period 4

### **At Home Connections**

The following are suggestions for reinforcing literacy development at home. These ideas can be used throughout the school year. You will find additional ideas to reinforce learning at home within each unit below.

- Students are encouraged to read independent, self-selected texts regularly.
- Help your child to find a quiet place to read for an uninterrupted period of time.
- Provide access to a variety of texts. Links to resources can be found at the end of this document.
- Provide your child opportunities to respond to text and share their thoughts about what they are reading.
- When your child has questions about a topic, encourage them to investigate independently. Guide them through analyzing their sources and synthesizing information. Let them share what they learned with other family members.





#### **Process Standards:**

The process standards describe ways in which students are expected to engage in the content. The process standards weave the other knowledge and skills together so that students may be successful problem solvers and use knowledge learned efficiently and effectively in daily life.

In secondary ELA, we have seven main processes that appear in every unit throughout the year in whole or in part. You will notice that some Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills Statements (TEKS) appear in multiple concepts. ELA skills are interconnected, and the repetition of these skills in multiple contexts reflects how the strands are "integrated and progressive with students continuing to develop knowledge and skills with increased complexity and nuance in order to think critically and adapt to the ever-evolving nature of language and literacy" (Introduction to English Language Arts, Grade 6, *Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills*). These skills are introduced and explicitly taught throughout the first semester, then integrated into instruction in the units that follow. The process skills for 6<sup>th</sup> grade ELA include:

## Making Meaning of Text:

- 12.2B analyze context to draw conclusions about nuanced meanings such as in imagery
- 12.4B generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information;
- 12.4D create mental images to deepen understanding
- 12.4E make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society
- 12.4I monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as rereading, using background knowledge, asking questions, and annotating when understanding breaks down
- 12.5A describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts
- 12.5E interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating

### Reading, Talking, and Writing About Text:

- 12.1A engage in meaningful and respectful discourse by listening actively, responding appropriately, and adjusting communication to audiences and purposes
- 12.1D participate collaboratively, offering ideas or judgments that are purposeful in moving the team toward goals, asking relevant and insightful questions, tolerating a range of positions and ambiguity in decision making, and evaluating the work of the group
- 12.5B write responses that demonstrate analysis of texts, including comparing texts within and across genres
- 12.5F respond using acquired content and academic vocabulary as appropriate
- 12.5G discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text 12.5H respond orally or in writing with appropriate register and purposeful vocabulary, tone, and voice

#### **Critical Thinking:**

- 12.4C make and correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures
- 12.4F make inferences and use evidence to support understanding;
- 12.4G evaluate details read to determine key ideas

- 12.4H synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding
- 12.5C use text evidence and original commentary to support an evaluative response
- 12.5D paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order
- 12.5I reflect on and adjust responses when valid evidence warrants Author's Craft and Purpose:
- 12.4E make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society
- 12.5A describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts
- 12.5C use text evidence and original commentary to support an evaluative response
- 12.5D paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order
- 12.8A evaluate the author's purpose, audience, and message within a text

### **Writing Process:**

- 12.9A plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing
- 12.9B develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by :
  - (i) using an organizing structure appropriate to purpose, audience, topic, and context; and
  - (ii) developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with effective use of rhetorical devices, details, examples, and commentary;
- 12.9C revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences:
- 12.9D edit drafts to demonstrate a command of standard English conventions using a style guide as appropriate
- 12.9E publish written work for appropriate audiences



# Unit 1: Author's Craft: Literary Structures and Analysis

Estimated Date Range: August 12 – October 10 (42 total school days) Instructional & Re-engagement Days in Unit: 42

Assessments			
State/National Assessments N/A	District Assessments N/A	Common Formative Assessments (CFAs) N/A	

### **Unit Overview:**

This unit introduces key questions that will drive instruction for the entire year: "How do author's craft choices affect a reader? How do I use my understanding of author's craft to make meaning as I read and share my thoughts when I write?" Teachers work with students to establish the routines of close reading, independent reading, talking about text, and systems for recording their metacognition, writing about reading, and goal setting. These routines and systems will support reading and writing processes over the course of the year as students build independence to tackle increasingly complex texts. In addition, teachers are responsible for communicating classroom literacy routines to parents, who serve as essential partners between classroom and home life.

Students will work with literary text as the second question shifts to more specific craft moves: "How does the author use \_\_\_\_\_ to shape meaning and connect to a reader?" Readers explore how an author's purpose for writing drives decisions about developing character, setting, conflict to connect to a reader. As they discover these elements in literary text and analyze how they are used, they will try them in their own literary as they dive into the writing process. Moving forward in this unit, students will focus on how language communicates theme to a reader, analyzing figurative language, point of view, sentence structure and variety, and the subtleties of word choice as they consider the question, "How does the author use (figurative language, word choice, sentence variety) to shape meaning and connect to a reader?" They will continue writing constructed responses, this time to analyze how all these elements come together to create a theme. Students will read mentor texts, then use them as models as they try those same craft moves in their own writing to communicate theme to the teacher and peers.

Throughout the unit, students engage in daily, authentic reading, writing, and talking tasks, both formal and informal, close reading, and conferring with their teacher, as they make connections to and across texts. As students examine texts, they will identify ways the author helps them make those connections. Students participate in rich academic discussion to reflect on author's purpose, as well as selecting a favorite writing task from the unit to take through the writing process to publish a narrative process piece.

Genres in this unit: Readers will analyze literary texts with literary structures. Teachers select texts that provide examples for development of character, setting, and conflict. These texts may be connected by topic or theme. The literary texts may serve as anchor texts for enriching student learning with additional genres. In addition, titles selected should act as model texts to support the writing process. Titles may also be used as "anchor texts" which can guide the selection of additional genres to enrich and expand instruction. Writing and speaking tasks focus on responding to text. Readers will also analyze literary texts, such as short stories, poetry, drama, and other genres as they look for examples of figurative language, imagery, sentence structure, and word choice. expand instruction. Writing and speaking tasks include responding to text, completing a literary process piece, and writing a short literary text such as a poem.

#### **At Home Connections**

• Students are expected to read 30 minutes per week in addition to their coursework. It is best practice for students to read for a sustained period. It is important for them to see you as a reader as well. Talk to your child about what they are reading and perhaps share what you are reading with them. Have them set their own goals for increasing their reading time and discovering new authors and genres.



- In this unit, students work together to build a literacy community. Talk to your child about how we treat, and expect to be treated by, other members of the learning community. How does one respond to others in a learning environment, through speech and in writing, whether face-to-face or electronically? How do conversational styles differ depending on audience, purpose, and location? Ask them how discussions are going and how they prepare for them. Ask them how they are contributing to the discussions.
- Encourage them to explore unfamiliar words as they come across them and develop a system for collecting and storing new vocabulary.
- Students continue to read literary texts; ask your child about:
- The characters in the story. Are there characters they can relate to, they like or dislike, and why?
- Ask them about the story's plot. Do events seem to be happening in order or are there events out of order? How
  does this affect them as readers? Does it confuse them or help them understand? Does the order of events build
  suspense and make them want to keep reading?
- Who is telling the story? Is there more than one person telling the story? How does the person who is telling the story impact how they as the reader see the events unfolding?
- What is the mood or feelings your child feels when reading the story? What features in the story cause that feeling?
- What connection to personal experiences, other books they have read, movies they have seen, or to larger ideas happening in society does your child make while reading the story?
- What features from the stories they are reading do they like? How might they use some of those features in their own writing?

During this unit, students begin drafting their own literary pieces. Ask your child:

- What story are you telling?
- Why did you choose to tell this story?
- What do you want your readers to know, think about, feel after reading your story?
- The purpose usually contains a message. What do you want the message of your story to be?
- Who are the characters in their story? What makes the characters believable? What is the conflict in the story?
- What is the story's setting? How does the setting impact the characters and the events in the plot?
- What is the order of events in your story? Do they build toward a climax? Are there any events that need to be told in a different order?
- Students continue to draft and revise their literary texts; ask your child:
- While revising, has your story changed? How? Why?
- What is the exact word choice that best communicates the meaning they had intended?

Editing is an important part of the writing process, ask your child if they have:

- Checked for correct spelling, capitalization, and punctuation.
- Punctuated dialogue correctly.
- Used diverse types of sentences: some short, medium, and long, including some complex sentences.

Concepts within Unit #1 <u>Link to TEKS</u>	Success Criteria for Unit 1
Concept #1: Building a literacy community 12.1A; 12.1D; 12.4F; 12.5B; 12.5C; 12.8A; 12.4B; 12.5D; 12.1B; 12.3A; 12.4E; 12.5A; 12.5E; 12.5G; 12.7A	<ul> <li>Participate in academic discourse</li> <li>Adjust communication to audience and purpose</li> <li>Listen respectfully</li> <li>Make inferences and use evidence to support understanding</li> <li>Write responses that demonstrate understanding</li> <li>Discuss text using relevant text evidence</li> <li>Explain the author's purpose and message</li> </ul>
Concept #2:	Analyze relationships among thematic development, characterization, and point of view



	Division of Teaching & Learning
Analyzing character and theme as a reader and writer 12.6A; 12.6B; 12.9A; 12.4H; 12.5B; 12.5C; 12.5G; 12.8A; 12.8E; 12.1A; 12.3A; 12.5F; 12.7A; 12.10A; 12.10E  Concept #3:	<ul> <li>Analyze how characters' behaviors and underlying motivations contribute to moral dilemmas that influence the plot and theme</li> <li>Brainstorm ideas and characters for developing my own literary text</li> <li>Evaluate how the historical, social, and economic context of setting(s) influences the</li> </ul>
Analyzing the interactions among Setting, Plot, Character, and Theme as a Reader and Writer 12.6A; 12.6C; 12.6D; 12.9B(i, ii); 12.5B; 12.5C; 12.5G; 12.7C; 12.1A; 3A; 12.5F; 12.7A; 12.10A; 12.10E	plot, characterization, and theme  Evaluate complex plot structures  Evaluate how the historical and social context influences the plot, characters, and theme  Analyze how character's behaviors and underlying motivations contribute to moral dilemmas that influence the plot and theme.  Evaluate the author's purpose AND message within a text  Evaluate how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose  Evaluate the relationship between literary elements and theme  Draft a literary text that is:  Focused  Coherent  Structured  Make connections in my literary text between character development, setting, and plot to support my purpose for writing and development my theme
Concept #4: Analyzing language and structure as a reader and writer 12.8A; 12.8B; 12.8F; 12.9C; 12.5B; 12.5C; 12.5G; 12.8D; 12.8E; 12.1A; 12.3A; 12.5F; 12.7A; 12.7B; 12.10A; 12.10E	<ul> <li>Evaluate the author's purpose, audience, and message within a text</li> <li>Evaluate how the author's diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text</li> <li>Infer multiple themes within or across genres</li> <li>Analyze the use of literary devices to achieve specific purposes</li> <li>Evaluate the author's purpose AND message within a text</li> <li>Evaluate the author's use of figurative language to achieve specific purposes</li> <li>Evaluate the author's use of language</li> </ul>
Concept #5: Editing and publishing as a Writer 12.9D; 12. 9E; 12.5C; 12.8A; 12.8C; 12.1A; 12.3A; 12.5F; 12.7A; 12.10A; 10E	<ul> <li>Edit drafts, using standard English conventions (specific editing lessons will be based on student need as identified in assessment data)</li> <li>Publish for specific audiences</li> </ul>
Ongoing Skills  Back to Top of Document	<ul> <li>Discuss text using relevant text evidence</li> <li>Describe connections to text to share and deepen understanding</li> <li>Reflect on and adjust Reponses as new evidence is presented</li> <li>Write responses, using text evidence and academic language, that demonstrate understanding of the implicit meanings of texts</li> <li>Respond to text through writing by describing connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, or society</li> <li>Self-select text and read independently</li> </ul>



# Unit 2: Author's Craft: Informational Text Structures, Analysis, and Inquiry

Estimated Date Range: October 21-December 19 (39 total school days)

Instructional & Re-engagement Days in Unit: 35

Note: While the focus of this unit is on informational text, teachers still address the multi-genre and author's purpose and craft strands by connecting ideas across genres

Assessments			
State Assessments	District Assessments	Common Formative	Semester Exams
N/A	N/A	Assessments (CFAs)	December 16-19 (4 days)
		N/A	

### **Unit Overview:**

Students continue their study of the focusing question as readers and writers: "How does the author use \_\_\_\_\_\_ to shape meaning and connect to a reader?" They have examined craft in their reading of literary texts to see how authors make purposeful decisions about language and structure to shape meaning for a readers. As writers, they experimented with craft in their own literary writing, exploring their beliefs and opinions as they completed both short writing tasks and longer process pieces. They have engaged in a brief inquiry into texts that made an impact on them to investigate the decisions authors made that made an impact on them as readers. They will use these skills as a foundation for their study of informational text.

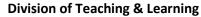
In this unit, readers examine the different structures and purposes of informational text, applying their knowledge of author's craft to this genre, exploring the organizational patterns as readers and making inferences about the author's purpose for writing. As writers, they select a topic they wish to investigate, determining the best organizational pattern and language to share their learning with the teacher and their peers. Conferences with their teacher and peers and using their reading as mentor texts help to hone their craft as writers. Students continue to engage in independent, self-selected reading to build stamina, comprehension skills, engagement, vocabulary, and background knowledge.

**Genres in this unit:** With their teachers and peers, students read, analyze, and write informational texts. They continue reading self-selected texts, which may be from any genre, making connections to author's craft as they do so.

### **At Home Connections**

- At home, students should continue to read independently, reflect, and adjust reading goals.
- In this unit, students will be analyzing structures and purposes of informational text. They will continue to analyze how authors construct text. They will look at thesis statements, evidence, and organizational patterns. They will continue to look at the author's purpose for writing. Ask your child to:
  - o Identify thesis statements in the informational texts they read. How do they know that is the thesis statement?
  - Identify the evidence used to support that thesis. Does the evidence, in fact, support the thesis?
  - o Identify how the author organized the evidence. How did that organizational choice help support the thesis?
- In this unit, students select a topic they wish to investigate, determining the best organizational pattern and language to share their learning with the teacher and their peers. Ask your child to:
  - Explain the topic they wish to investigate. What sources might they use in their investigation? How do they know the sources or credible, reliable, and whether there might be bias?
  - Explain what they see as their thesis statement. What is the point they hope the reader takes away after reading their informational text?
  - Explain the order in which they want to use the evidence to best support the thesis. Are there possible ways the order could be changed that might strengthen their support of their thesis?
  - O Make sure they have edited their writing by checking the spelling, punctuation, and capitalization.

Concepts within Unit 2 <u>Link to TEKS</u>	Success Criteria for Unit 2	
Concept #1:	Analyze characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as	





Analyzing thesis statements and
author's purpose as a researcher and
writer

12.7D; 12.8A; 12.11A; 12.11C; 12.5C; 12.9A; 12.11E; 12.7F; 12.3A; 12.10B

- a clear thesis, strong supporting evidence, pertinent examples, commentary, and conclusion:
- Analyze the author's purpose, audience, and message within a text
- Develop questions for formal and informal inquiry
- Develop and revise a plan
- Analyze the author's purpose, audience, and message within a text
- Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response
- Plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing
- Locate relevant sources
- Analyze the effectiveness of characteristics of multimodal and digital texts

### Concept #2:

Analyzing how authors connect thesis and evidence as a researcher and writer

12.7D; 12.11D; 12.9B (i-ii); 12.5B; 12.5C; 12.5G; 12.8C; 12.1D; 12.11E; 12.11Gi; 12.10B; 12.10D; 12.3A

- Analyze characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as clear thesis, strong supporting evidence, pertinent examples, commentary, and conclusion
- Modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan
- Compose informational texts such as explanatory essays, reports, resumes, and personal essays using genre characteristics and craft
- Write responses that demonstrate analysis of texts, including comparing sources within and across genres
- Discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text
- Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response
- Develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations
- Modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan
- Locate relevant sources
- Compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure

# Concept #3

Analyzing structure as a researcher and writer

12.7D (i-ii); 12.8B; 12.4H; 12.9C; 12.5B; 12.5C; 12.G; 12.8C; 12.11F; 12.11H; 12.10B; 12.11D; 12.11E; 12.3A

- Analyze characteristics and structural elements of informational texts such as: clear thesis, strong supporting evidence, pertinent examples, commentary, and conclusion and the relationship between organizational design and thesis
- Analyze use of text structure to achieve the author's purpose
- Synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding
- Compose informational texts such as explanatory essays, reports, resumes, and personal essays using genre characteristics and craft
- Write responses that demonstrate analysis of texts, including comparing sources within and across genres
- Discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text
- Evaluate the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes
- Analyze the effects of rhetorical devices and logical fallacies on the way the text is read and understood
- Revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences
- Synthesize information from a variety of sources
- Examine sources for credibility, bias, and accuracy
- Display academic citations, including for paraphrased and quoted text, and use source materials ethically to avoid plagiarism
- Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response
- Modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan
- Locate relevant sources
- Compose rhetorical analysis using genre characteristics and craft



Concer	ot #4
--------	-------

Editing and publishing as a researcher and writer

12.4H; 12.5C; 12.9D; 12.11I; 12.5D; 12.5B; 12.5G; 12.8C; 12.9E; 12.11 F; 12.11Gi; 12.11H; 12.10B; 12.1C; 12.5H; 12.3A

- Compose informational texts such as explanatory essays, reports, resumes, and personal essays using genre characteristics and craft
- Synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding
- Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response
- Use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results
- Paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order
- Write responses that demonstrate analysis of texts, including comparing sources within and across genres
- Discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text
- Edit drafts to demonstrate a command of standard English conventions using a style guide as appropriate
- Publish written work for appropriate audiences
- Synthesize information from a variety of sources
- Examine sources for credibility, bias, and accuracy
- Display academic citations, including for paraphrased and quoted text, and use source materials ethically to avoid plagiarism
- Give a formal presentation that exhibits a logical structure, smooth transitions, accurate evidence, well-chosen details, and rhetorical devices and that employ eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively
- Respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, effective vocabulary

## Ongoing Skills

Back to Top of Document

- Discuss text using relevant text evidence
- Describe connections to text to share and deepen understanding
- Reflect on and adjust Reponses as new evidence is presented
- Write responses, using text evidence and academic language, that demonstrate understanding of the implicit meanings of texts
- Respond to text through writing by describing connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, or society
- Self-select text and read independently



# Unit 3: Author's Craft: Argumentative Text Structures, Rhetorical Analysis, and Inquiry

Estimated Date Range: January 8-March 13 (43 total school days)

Instructional & Re-engagement Days in Unit: 43

Note: While the focus of this unit is on argumentative text, teachers still address the multi-genre and author's purpose and craft strands by connecting ideas across genres

Assessments			
State/National Assessments	District Assessments	Common Formative Assessments (CFAs)	
TELPAS Window: Feb. 16-Mar. 27	N/A	N/A	

### **Unit Overview:**

Students have now examined how author's craft in informational text. As writers, they have investigated a topic of interest, either individually or in small groups. They will use the foundational skills of analyzing informational text as they transition to argumentative texts.

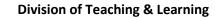
In this unit, they look at the nuanced differences between informational and argumentative texts. As readers, they analyze how an author develops an argument and uses language to engage an audience. Students will analyze the organizational patterns or persuasive text and how authors select and arrange arguments in a text to make the biggest impact on a reader. As writers, they develop a position and call for action for the topic they researched in the previous unit, making decisions about the best way to support and propose their claims to their peers. They will use these mentor texts as models for their own products.

**Genres in this unit:** With their teachers and peers, students read, analyze, and write argumentative texts. They continue reading self-selected texts, which may be from any genre, making connections to author's craft as they do so.

#### At Home Connections

- At home, students should continue to read independently, reflect, and adjust reading goals.
- In this unit, students will be analyzing structures and purposes of argumentative text. They will continue to analyze how authors construct text. They will look at claims, evidence, and organizational patterns. They will continue to look at the author's purpose for writing. Ask your child to:
  - Explain what it means to argue (in terms of writing and speaking)
  - Identify the author's claim. How do they know that is the author's claim?
  - Identify the evidence used to support that claim. Does the evidence, in fact, support the claim? Do they feel the author used strong evidence?
  - Identify how the author organized the evidence. How did that organizational choice help prove the claim?
- In this unit, students select a topic they wish to investigate, determining their own position in regards to the topic, the best organizational pattern and language to share their argument with the teacher and their peers. Ask your child to:
  - Explain the topic they wish to investigate. What sources might they use in their investigation? How do they know the sources or credible, reliable, and whether there might be bias?
  - Explain what they see as their own position on the topic. What is their claim? What is the point they hope to prove to the reader after the audience reads or hears their argument?
  - Explain the order in which they want to use the evidence to best support the claim. Are there possible ways the order could be changed that might strengthen their support of their claim?
  - Make sure they have edited their writing by checking the spelling, punctuation, and capitalization.

Concepts within Unit 3 <u>Link to TEKS</u>	Success Criteria for Unit 3	
Concept #1 Analyzing claims and author's purpose as a researcher and writer 12.7E (i, iii); 12.8A; 12.11Gi; 12.11A; 12.11D; 12.5C; 12.8F; 12.8G; 12.9A; 12.9B (i-ii); 12.9C; 12.7F; 12.10C; 12.10F; 12.11E; 12.3A	<ul> <li>Analyze characteristics and structural elements of argumentative texts such as, clear arguable claim, appeals, structure of the argument, and convincing conclusion, and call to action and identifiable audience or reader</li> <li>Analyze the author's purpose, audience, and message within a text</li> <li>Examine sources for credibility, bias, and accuracy</li> <li>Develop questions for formal and informal inquiry</li> <li>Modify the major research question as necessary to refocus the research plan</li> </ul>	





	<ul> <li>Evaluate how the author's diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text</li> <li>Analyze the effects of rhetorical devices and logical fallacies on the way the text is read and understood</li> <li>Plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing</li> <li>Develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by using an organizing structure appropriate to purpose, audience, topic, and context; and developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with effective use of rhetorical devices, details, examples, and commentary</li> <li>Revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences</li> <li>Analyze the effectiveness of characteristics of multimodal and digital texts</li> <li>Compose argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Compose rhetorical analysis using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Locate relevant sources</li> </ul>
Concept #2 Analyzing how authors connect claim and evidence as a researcher and writer 12.7E; 12.11E; 12.11Gii; 12.9B (i-ii); 12.5C; 12.8F; 12.8G; 12.9C; 12.11H; 12.10C; 12.3A; 12.10F	<ul> <li>Analyze characteristics and structural elements of argumentative texts such as clear arguable claim, appeals, structure of the argument, and convincing conclusion, and call to action, identifying and explaining the counterargument, and identifiable audience or reader</li> <li>Locate relevant sources</li> <li>Synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding</li> <li>Examine sources for faulty reasoning such as post hoc-ad hoc, circular reasoning, red herring, and assumptions</li> <li>Compose argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Analyze the effects of rhetorical devices and logical fallacies on the way the text is read and understood</li> <li>Develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by using an organizing structure appropriate to purpose, audience, topic, and context and developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with effective use of rhetorical devices, details, examples, and commentary</li> <li>Revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences</li> <li>Display academic citations, including for paraphrased and quoted text, and use source materials ethically to avoid plagiarism</li> <li>Compose rhetorical analysis using genre characteristics and craft</li> </ul>
Concept #3 Analyzing organizational patterns as a researcher and writer 12.8B; 12.9C; 12.5C; 12.5D; 12.5G; 12.11F; 12.8C; 12.8F; 12.11H; 12.10C; 12.10D; 12.10F; 12.3A	<ul> <li>Evaluate use of text structure to achieve the author's purpose</li> <li>Compose argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order</li> <li>Write responses that demonstrate analysis of texts, including comparing sources within and across genres</li> <li>Discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text</li> <li>Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response</li> <li>Synthesize information from a variety of sources</li> <li>Evaluate the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve a specific purpose</li> <li>Revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences;</li> <li>Display academic citations, including for paraphrased and quoted text, and use source materials ethically to avoid plagiarism;</li> <li>Compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure</li> </ul>



	Compose rhetorical analysis using genre characteristics and craft
Concept #4 Editing and publishing as a researcher and writer 12.4H; 12.7E (i-iii); 12.5C; 12.11J; 12.9D; 12.11F; 12.9E; 12.10C; 12.1C; 12.5H; 12.10F; 12.3A	<ul> <li>Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response</li> <li>Compose argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response</li> <li>Use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results</li> <li>Edit drafts to demonstrate a command of standard English conventions using a style guide as appropriate</li> <li>Publish written work for appropriate audiences</li> <li>Give a formal presentation that exhibits a logical structure, smooth transitions, accurate evidence, well-chosen details, and rhetorical devices and that employ eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively</li> <li>Respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, effective vocabulary, tone, and voice</li> </ul>
Ongoing Skills	<ul> <li>Compose rhetorical analysis using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Discuss text using relevant text evidence</li> </ul>
Back to Top of Document	<ul> <li>Describe connections to text to share and deepen understanding</li> <li>Reflect on and adjust Reponses as new evidence is presented</li> <li>Write responses, using text evidence and academic language, that demonstrate understanding of the implicit meanings of texts</li> <li>Respond to text through writing by describing connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, or society</li> <li>Self-select text and read independently</li> </ul>
	Self-select text and read independently



## Unit 4: Evaluating Author's Craft as an Independent Reader and Writer

Estimated Date Range: March 23-May 28 (47 Total School Days)
Instructional and Re-engagement Days: 43

Assessments			
State Assessments	District Assessments	<b>Common Formative Assessments</b>	Semester Exams
TELPAS Window:	N/A	(CFAs)	May 22-28 (4 days)
Feb. 16-Mar. 27		N/A	

### **Unit Overview:**

The entire school year has been spent examining author's craft and how purpose and audience shape the decisions an author makes during the writing process. Students have analyzed a variety of genres in whole class, small group, and independent settings. They have experienced short inquiry cycles and close reading routines to develop independence as readers and thinkers.

In this unit, students will have an opportunity to self-select texts in which to practice their reading comprehension skills, choosing genres that appeal to them. They will work with small groups as book clubs to discuss their thinking about their reading and use strategies learned throughout the year. As they take ownership of their reading habits, they can determine what strategies work best for them as readers and set goals for summer reading. Students may want to combine their learning experiences in this unit and the writer's choice unit as an inquiry cycle. The primary focus for both units has students identifying something they want to learn more about (whether fiction or non-fiction) and how they might communicate that learning to their peers.

Students have written literary, informational, argumentative, and inquiry texts during the year, focusing on how they make craft decisions based on their purpose for writing and their audience. They have looked at mentor texts for models to emulate in their writing and practiced academic vocabulary in their conversations with peers. They have experienced conferring cycles to develop their independence as writers.

In this unit, they have a chance to select a writing project to finish out the year. It needs to be a process piece, in other words, one that will take them through prewriting, drafting, conferring and revising, editing, and a final step of publishing to their classmates. They may conduct an inquiry project if they wish, or perhaps partner with other students to create a media presentation. Teacher approval of all projects is necessary. Students may combine their work in the Independent Reading unit with this writing project as they consider how best to communicate their learning to their peers.

### **At Home Connections**

- At home, students should continue to read independently, reflect, and adjust reading goals.
- In this unit, students have an opportunity to self-select texts in which to practice their reading comprehension skills. Ask your child what genres do they enjoy reading and why. Help them plan and keep track of their reading so that they do not fall behind.
- Students will work with in small groups as book clubs to discuss their thinking about their reading and use strategies learned throughout the year. If possible, provide your child with their own copy of the text so that they can interact with the text through annotations. Ask your child how book clubs are going. How is discussing the same book with peers helping them better understand the text or see other viewpoints?
- Students should continue to read independently, reflect on the progress they made this school year, and set goals for their summer reading.
- Students have an opportunity to select a writing project to finish out the year. This will be a process piece so they will plan, draft, revise, edit, and publish their writing. Ask your child which writing project they wish to finish and why. Help them develop a plan to monitor their progress in order to stay on track.
- Students might choose to publish through a media presentation. Ask your child which method of publication would they
  prefer and why. The method should appeal to their audience and best communicate their purpose and message for
  writing.
- If students work together to complete the project, ask your child what their responsibilities are to the project. Help them develop a plan to ensure they are contributing to the group's success.



Concepts within Unit 4	
Link to TEKS	Success Criteria for Unit 4
Concept #1: Analyzing craft in multi-genre 12.8A; 12.3A; 12.4E; 12.5A; 12.5C; 12.5D; 12.8B; 12.8C; 12.8D; 12.8E; 12.8F; 12.8G; 12.5H; 12.4A	<ul> <li>Analyze the author's purpose, audience, and message within a text</li> <li>Make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society</li> <li>Describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts</li> <li>Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response</li> <li>Paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order</li> <li>Evaluate use of text structure to achieve the author's purpose</li> <li>Evaluate the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes</li> <li>Evaluate how the author's use of language informs and shapes the perception of readers</li> <li>Evaluate the use of literary devices such as paradox, satire, and allegory to achieve specific purposes</li> <li>Evaluate how the author's diction and syntax contribute to the mood, voice, and tone of a text</li> <li>Analyze the effects of rhetorical devices and logical fallacies on the way the text is read and understood</li> <li>Respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, effective vocabulary, tone, and</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>voice</li> <li>Establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts</li> <li>Self-select text and read independently</li> </ul>
Concept #2: Critical thinking about text 12.4H, 12.4G, 12.4C,12.4F,12.5C, 12.5D,12.5I, 12.3A, 12.4A	<ul> <li>Synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding</li> <li>Evaluate details read to determine key ideas</li> <li>Make and correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures</li> <li>Make inferences and use evidence to support understanding</li> <li>Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response</li> <li>Paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order</li> <li>Reflect on and adjust responses when valid evidence warrants</li> <li>Self-select text and read independently</li> <li>Establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts</li> </ul>
Concept #3 Writing for a specific audience 12.4E, 12.5A, 12.8A, 12.9A, 12.9B, 12.4G, 12.4C, 12.4H, 12.5C, 12.3A	<ul> <li>Make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society</li> <li>Describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts</li> <li>Analyze the author's purpose, message, and audience within a text</li> <li>Plan a piece of writing appropriate for various purposes and audiences by generating ideas through a range of strategies such as brainstorming, journaling, reading, or discussing</li> <li>Develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by using an organizing structure appropriate to purpose, audience, topic, and context and developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with effective use of rhetorical devices, details, examples, and commentary</li> <li>Evaluate details read to determine key ideas</li> <li>Make, correct, or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures</li> <li>Synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding</li> <li>Use text evidence and original commentary to support an analytic response</li> <li>Self-select text and read independently</li> <li>Students have choice in types of writing, including, but not limited to):</li> <li>Compose literary texts such as fiction and poetry using genre characteristics and craft</li> </ul>



	Division of Teaching & Learning
	<ul> <li>Compose informational texts such as explanatory essays, reports, resumes, and personal essays using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Compose argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure</li> </ul>
Concept #4: Revising for a specific audience 12.8A, 12.9B, 12.9C, 12.4H, 12.5D, 12.5I, 12.7F, 12.10A, 12.10B, 12.10C, 12.10D, 12.3A	<ul> <li>Analyze the author's purpose, message, and audience within a text</li> <li>Develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing in timed and open-ended situations by using an organizing structure appropriate to purpose, audience, topic, and context and developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with effective use of rhetorical devices, details, examples, and commentary</li> <li>Revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences</li> <li>Synthesize information from a variety of text types to create new understanding</li> <li>Paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order</li> <li>Reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented</li> <li>Analyze the effectiveness of characteristics of multi-modal and digital texts</li> <li>Self-select text and read independently</li> <li>Students have choice in types of writing, including, but not limited to):         <ul> <li>Compose literary texts such as fiction and poetry using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Compose informational texts such as explanatory essays, reports, resumes, and personal essays using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Compose argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft</li> <li>Compose correspondence in a professional or friendly structure</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Concept #5 Publishing for a specific audience 12.11I, 12.9C, 12.9D, 12.9E, 12.1C, 12.5H  Back to Top	<ul> <li>Use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal to present results</li> <li>Revise drafts to improve clarity, development, organization, style, diction, and sentence fluency, both within and between sentences</li> <li>Edit drafts to demonstrate a command of standard English conventions using a style guide as appropriate</li> <li>Publish written work for appropriate audiences</li> <li>Give a formal presentation that exhibits a logical structure, smooth transitions, accurate evidence, well-chosen details, and rhetorical devices and that employ eye contact, speaking rate such as pauses for effect, volume, enunciation, purposeful gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively</li> <li>Respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, effective vocabulary, tone, and voice</li> </ul>



# **Glossary and Curriculum Components**

<u>Overview</u> – The content in this document provides an overview of the pacing and concepts covered in a subject for the year.

<u>TEKS</u> – Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) are the state standards for what students should know and be able to do.

<u>Unit Overview</u> – The unit overview provides a brief description of the concepts covered in each unit.

**Concept** – A subtopic of the main topic of the unit

<u>Success Criteria</u>: a description of what it looks like to be successful in this concept.

Back to Top

# **Parent Resources**

The following resources provide parents with ideas to support students' literacy development.

Resource	How it supports parent and students
Texas Gateway for 6th Grade	Provides digital lessons to support classroom learner. These lessons are
	organized by TEKS.
TEKS Guides	Provide additional information to help interpret the concepts and
	skills identified in the TEKS.
Parent and Afterschool Resources	NCTE is professional organization for English teachers. This
from the National Council of	clearinghouse provides ideas for parents to support their children
<u>Teachers of English</u>	outside of school.
<b>Young Adult Library Services</b>	YALSA provides annual lists of award winning books for young adult
Association (YALSA)	readers.
The International Literacy Association	ILA provides annual lists of best books for young adult readers and up-
<u>(ILA)</u>	to-date research on literacy.
The Texas Library Association (TLA)	TLA provides annual lists of award winning books for young adult readers
<b>Houston Area Independent Schools</b>	HAISLN provides annual lists of award winning books for young adult
<u>Library Network</u>	readers.
The American Library Association	ALA provides annual lists of award winning books for young adult readers
Newbery Honor Books	Newbery is an annual ALA award given to the most distinguished
	contribution to American Literature for children
Coretta Scott King Honors	Coretta Scott King Book Award is an annual ALA award given to
	outstanding African-American authors and illustrators of books for
	children and young adults that demonstrate an appreciation of
	African-American culture and universal human values.
Fort Bend County Libraries	FBCL provide digital and print books, online homework help, and
	databases for research that are free to the public. Users must have a
	library card (e-card is available).



### **Instructional Model**

<u>Instructional Model</u> – The structures, guidelines or model in which students engage in a particular content that ensures understanding of that content.

Interactive

Read Aloud

Collaborative

Groups

## **Secondary ELA Instructional Model**

Thinking, Reading, Writing, Speaking Every Day

Focus: Reading

**Opening Structure** 

Close

Reading

Routine

Independent

Reading

Debrief

Opening Structure

Writing
Focus Lesson

Teacher-Led
Small Group
Instruction / Writing
Conferring

Debrief

Academic Discourse through

Collaborative
Groups
Conferring

Debrief

# Transferability of Literacy Skills within a Concept Reading as a reader; Applying as a writer

#### **Best Practices**

Explicit & systematic instruction

Reading

Focus

Teacher-Led

**Small Group** 

Instruction /

Conferring

- o Teacher models thinking and reading/writing/discussion skill
- o Gradual Release of Responsibility
- · Differentiation by skills

### **Reading Instruction Best Practices**

- Complex, grade-level text
- · Fluency, Comprehension, and Author's Craft
- Vocabulary building
- · Self-selected reading
- · Text-based evidential writing

### **Writing Instruction Best Practices**

- Mentor Texts for craft and conventions
- Opportunities to listen & speak about writing
- Vocabulary application
- · Rehearsals for writing

Back to Top

Academic Discourse through

Structured Interactions

# **Adopted Resources**

Middle School: https://www.fortbendisd.com/Page/93918